# (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

#### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



## 26 APR 2005 HAN AND A HAN HAN HAN HAN HAN HAN HAN THE BANK HAN HAN HAN

#### (43) International Publication Date 26 August 2004 (26.08.2004)

**PCT** 

### (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/073235 A2

(51) International Patent Classification7:

H04L

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/003394

(22) International Filing Date: 7 February 2004 (07.02.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/445,805

7 February 2003 (07.02.2003) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): MAGIQ TECHNOLOGIES, INC. [US/US]; 275 Seventh Avenue, 26th Floor, New York, NY 10001 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

Inventors/Applicants (for US only): VIG, Harry [CA/US]; 8 Kohlrausch Avenue, North Billerica, MA 01862 (US). TRIFONOV, Alexei [RU/US]; 69 Park Drive, Apt. 8, Boston, MA 02215 (US). CHEN, Liuping [CN/US]; 21 Myrtle St., Apt. 8, Malden, MA 02148 (US).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,

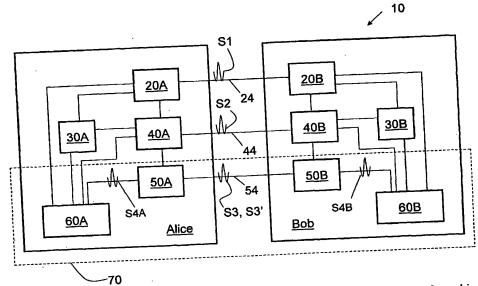
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: QKD SYSTEMS WITH ROBUST TIMING



(57) Abstract: QKD systems having timing systems and timing method that allow for QKD to be performed in actual field conditions associated with practical commercial applications of quantum cryptography. The QKD system includes optical modems in each QKD station. Each modem has a circulator with an optical receiver and an optical transmitter coupled to it. One of the optical modems includes two phase lock loops and the other optical modem includes a phase lock loop and a transmit clock. Synchronization pulses are exchanged between the optical modems over a timing channel to synchronize the operation of the QKD system. The phase lock loops serve to lock a receive timing domain to a transmit time domain to ensure proper encoding and detection of weak quantum signals exchanged between the QKD stations.